



## Research Article

# PARENTAL ROLE IN DEVELOPING THE LEGAL CULTURE OF HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

**Journal Website:**  
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**Submission Date:** December 02, 2024, **Accepted Date:** December 07, 2024,

**Published Date:** December 12, 2024

**Crossref doi:** <https://doi.org/10.37547/pedagogics-crjp-05-12-10>

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## ABSTRACT

This article puts forward ideas about the important role of parents in shaping a culture of a healthy lifestyle among students today, especially schoolchildren, in developing their legal culture, the need for their cooperation with mahalla and educational institutions in raising children, and the need to create the necessary conditions and opportunities for educating young people with an active civic stance. The influence of the development of legal culture among students on the education system and the life of society is also analyzed in detail.

## KEYWORDS

Healthy lifestyle, legal culture, parental responsibility, civil society, foreign experience, legislation.

## INTRODUCTION

In a globalizing world, the formation of a culture of a healthy lifestyle among students, particularly schoolchildren, the development of their legal culture, and the upbringing of young people in the spirit of respect for our national traditions are becoming increasingly relevant. Because in recent decades, a number of achievements in modern information and communication technologies, including the creation of the Internet, social networks, and online games, have not only made life easier for society, but also have a

negative impact on the upbringing and physical development of children in young families. Specifically, young parents face the problem that as their child grows, they become more addicted to phones, tablets, and similar gadgets than to mobile games, posing a serious threat to their children's health. Furthermore, unauthorized use of mobile phones by young people in educational institutions reduces the effectiveness of lessons and hinders teachers and other students. Furthermore, today, some parents, especially those



who are studying in high school, instead of focusing more on raising their children, blame the staff of educational institutions for these processes. As a result, the disputes between some school teachers and students on social networks are causing many discussions. To prevent similar phenomena, it is necessary, first and foremost, to strengthen parental responsibility in raising children in existing legislation, to pay special attention to the proper formation of a healthy lifestyle in children, as well as to the development of legal culture among students. This not only fosters a healthy and intellectually mature younger generation, but also guarantees the future of society and increases the likelihood of providing comprehensively competitive personnel for the development of the country in the future.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev in 2022 “We’re not doing enough work with parents”, he said in a speech at a meeting on education on December 29. To change their attitude towards the school and the teacher. We need to work in this way in cooperation with the mahalla. How can we help if a parent doesn’t need a child’s education? Parents need income, but the education and upbringing of their children must be in the first place.

It is known that Article 77 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan states that “Parents and persons replacing them are obliged to care for their children until they reach adulthood, their upbringing, education, healthy, full-fledged and comprehensive development”. Our national legislation thus defines that parents are primarily responsible for the upbringing of their children. The following articles of our Constitution also emphasize that the state creates conditions for the intellectual, creative, physical, and moral formation and development of young people, the realization of their rights to education, healthcare, housing, employment, employment, and recreation. Therefore, parents must work in cooperation with the

state and society in raising their children, and work hard for their development.

Today, the world of the Internet is so full of unnecessary information that, as mentioned above, children, schoolchildren, and even adults are being deceived into various misinformation through modern ICT tools and online platforms, resulting in various offenses. Especially through various cartoons and online games, some organizations are spreading their malicious ideas around the world. As a result, serious problems arise in the upbringing of children due to parental negligence.

If we look at history, it is no secret that our ancestors paid great attention to the upbringing of children. For example, in the “Avesta”, in folk epics such as “Alpomish”, “Qirqqiz”, in rare masterpieces such as “The Laws of Amir Timur”, “Baburnama”, as well as in Alisher Navoi’s “Khamsa”, children’s education or the concepts of a perfect person are discussed in detail.

In this regard, it is no coincidence that our great ancestor, the Enlightener Abdulla Avloni, in his work “On Upbringing” said: “Upbringing should begin from the day of birth, it is necessary to strengthen our bodies, strengthen our morals, and develop our minds”. In this work, he also highlights the importance of upbringing, education, and the upbringing of youth, emphasizing the need for the comprehensive and harmonious development of a person.

In one of his works, the great mathematician, educator, and academician of the last century, Kari Niyazi, emphasized the need for attention in raising a child: “Life shows that an error made in the early stages of a child’s upbringing is difficult to correct later, because it can penetrate the grains, bones, and bones of a young organism and even become a “chronic disease” Abdurauf Fitrat, in his work “Rahbari Najot”, wrote: “Children, if they are in such an environment, will accept any habits and morals of that environment,



just as water is shone in the same color as it is in a colored vessel”.

The role of parents in developing the legal culture of preschool children is very important. To this day, parents shape their children’s worldview with the concepts of “good” and “bad” in one or another matter. Folk proverbs, advice, and teachings are used to instill a habit in a child. For example, environmental education teaches about water conservation: “Don’t throw things in water, don’t spit on it, it’s a bad habit”. However, there is little talk in life about the other side of the issue of whether knowingly wasting water and throwing waste into it can lead to an offense. As a result, children continue to harm nature, acting in a way that “no one knows, no one can see”. To prevent such negative vices, parents should explain to their children about legal concepts, laws, and their significance. This not only allows children to know and exercise their rights, but also serves as legal prevention. There is a wise saying in our people: “A bird does what it sees in its nest”. The family environment plays a crucial role in shaping a healthy lifestyle culture. Parents must preserve mutual respect, justice, and balance, teach their children about national values, and be a good example in raising their children, primarily by themselves. Furthermore, while maintaining respect for our national traditions, as noted above, it is not unprofitable for them to teach the concepts of «good or bad» as well as the “legal or illegal” aspects. As a result, students not only understand their rights, but

also become active and responsible citizens in society in the future.

### CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the role of parents in raising children in the spirit of national traditions, developing their legal culture, and shaping a healthy lifestyle is more effective than that of educational institutions. To do this, parents must create sufficient conditions for their children to set an example, work in cooperation with the mahalla, educational institutions, and meaningfully spend their free time in lessons. Through this, parents create a foundation for their children’s strong cultural identity and contribute to the upbringing of young people who have the necessary active civic stance not only for themselves, but also for the state and society in the future.

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